Early Warning and Humanitarian action

WMO Expert Symposium on Early warning 05-07 Mai 2009

For every child Health, Education, Equality, Protection ADVANCE HUMANITY



UNICEF EARLY WARNING

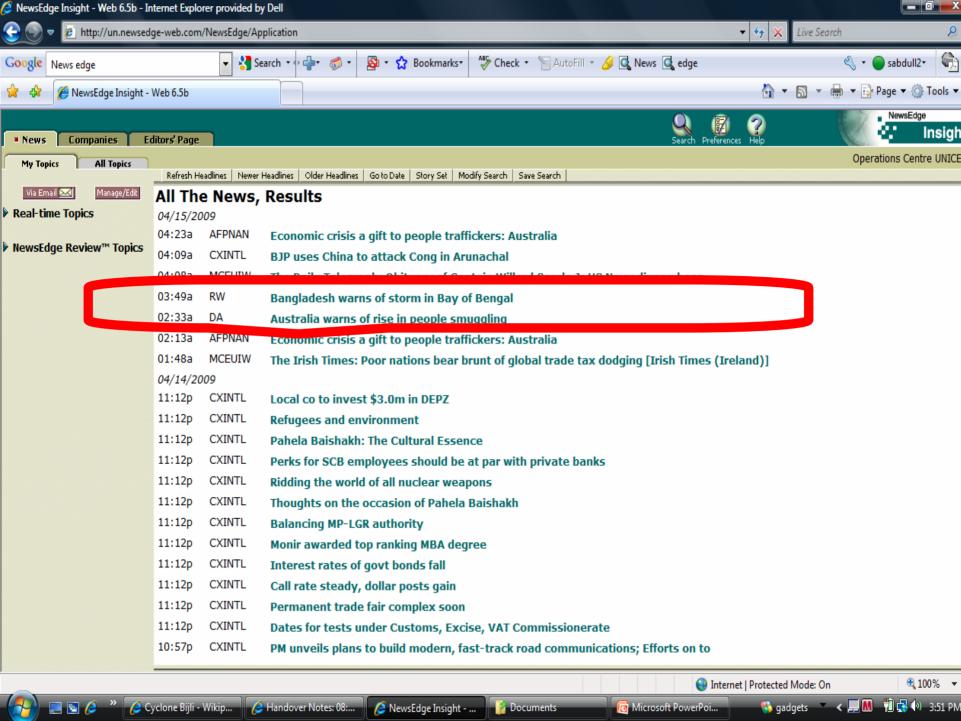
- Global Level Global Tracking; information sharing and preparedness guidance to Country Offices
- Regional Level Early Warning and Preparedness guidance and support to Country Offices
- Country Level Early Warning and Preparedness (internal and with partners-including national and interagency partners)

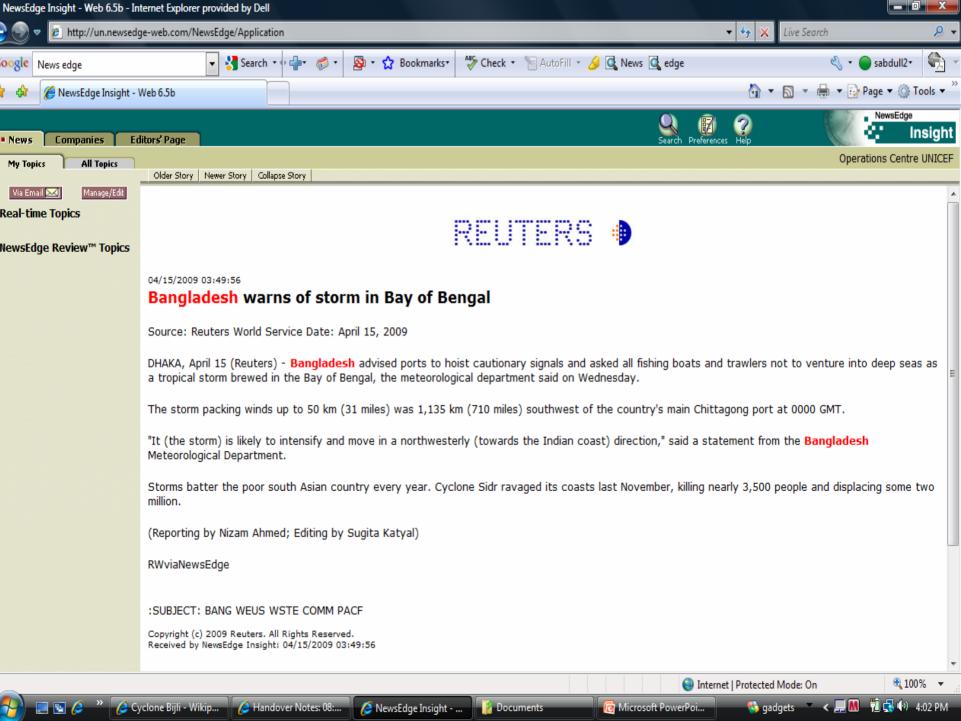


OPSCEN

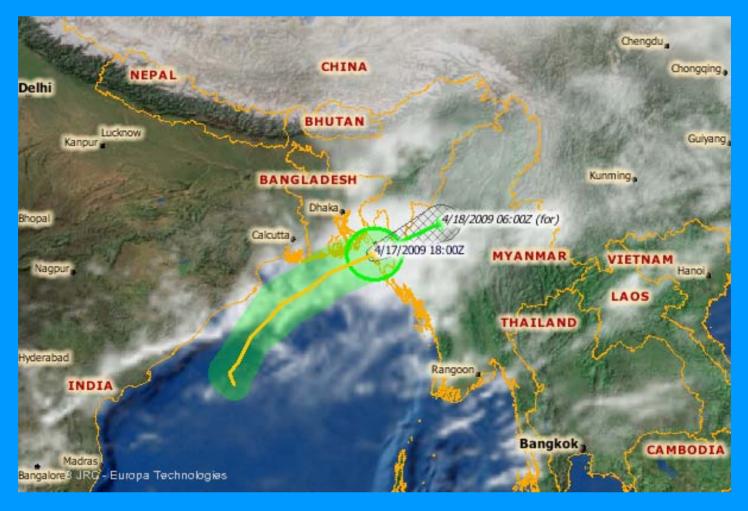
OPSCEN-24/7

- Information and News Services (e.g. News Edge)
- Services subscribe to: Global cloud Mapgebweather, GDACs, Guiweather tropical storms, NOAA service weather, Tropical Storm Risk – all of which allow live feed into Google Earth





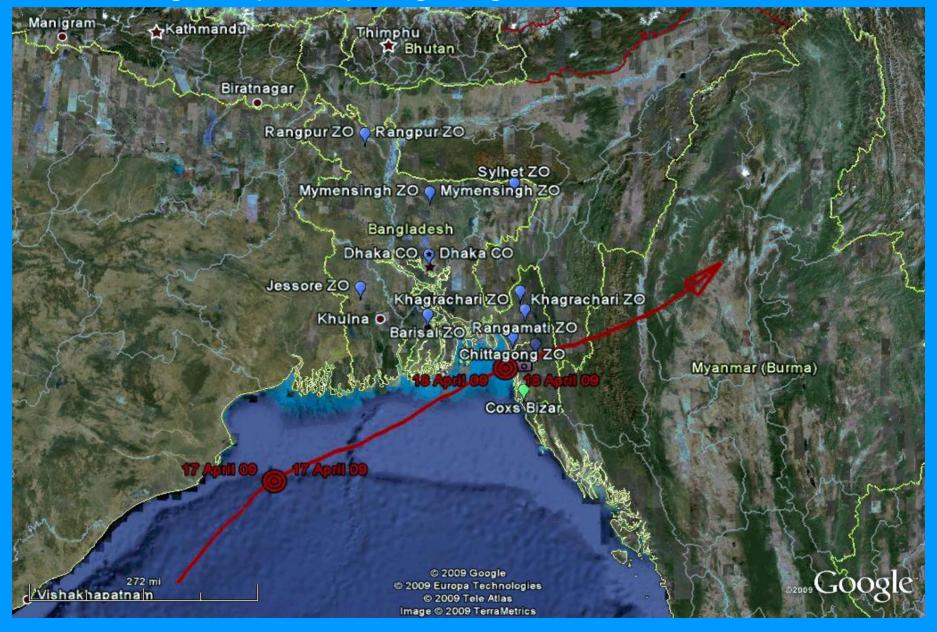
(The Global Disaster Alert and Coordination System - GDACS) Green Tropical cyclone alert in Bangladesh, Myanmar, India



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Tracking storm (live feed) through Google Earth



Example of Alert to Action

- Cyclone Gonu in 2007- One of the most powerful storms in Arabian Peninsula.
- CO had limited capacity in surveillance and preparedness.
- OPSCEN contacted CO with information collected from MET services and informed CO 72 hours before event. Upon OPSCEN alert and follow-up with CO, the OIC immediately contacted government counterparts.
- Result: UNICEF and other UN agencies work with government in evacuation of 20,000 people in at risk areas



UNICEF Country Programs

DRR programmes including early warning and preparedness:

- Disaster Risk Education(e.g. Madagascar)
- School Early Warning and Preparedness (e.g. Philippines)
- Recovery Planning(e.g. Myanmar)

Risk Education

Madagascar

- Development of education material
- Training of Trainers of Central-level Ministry of Education on disaster risk reduction, Training of Decentralised Education Officials, Training of Teachers
- Simulations





DEBORI IKANII MADAGASIKADA

MINISTERE DE L'EDUCATION NATIONALE ET



School EW and Preparedness

Philippines

 Youth led mapping of risks and disaster preparedness; school based early warning systems(including school based weather monitoring); use of signals /alarm bells in evacuation drills.



 Contributing to the strengthening the capacity of the Department of Education in disaster risk reduction and preparedness by developing DRR (Disaster Risk Reduction) manuals and piloting the training of children and teachers on DRR in selected schools

Training of School Children









Recovery

Myanmar – Post-Nargis Recovery and Preparedness



Plan, Gov of Myanmar with support of the UN system

Main DRR priorities:

- Communities and institutions better able to disseminate and act on early warnings, through an 'end-to-end' early warning system:
 - Local level early warning systems will be strengthened, with multicommunication systems (radio, local administration's communication systems, and monastery loudspeakers).
 - Early warning teams at the community level will target the protection of the most vulnerable.
 - Mock drills organized.

Way Forward

- Increased programmes with national governments in DRR (including early warning)
- Increased focus on risk assessment, including vulnerability identification
- Increased partnerships with stakeholders (eg. NHMS services), inter-agency systems (e.g. ISDR Platforms)
- Increased global partnerships (e.g. WMO expert group, IASC EWEA group).

Conclusion

- People Centered Early Warning- participatory
- Links with national & Inter-agency EW systems- for better national response and international response to crises.